

# Ray Casting

Hao Li

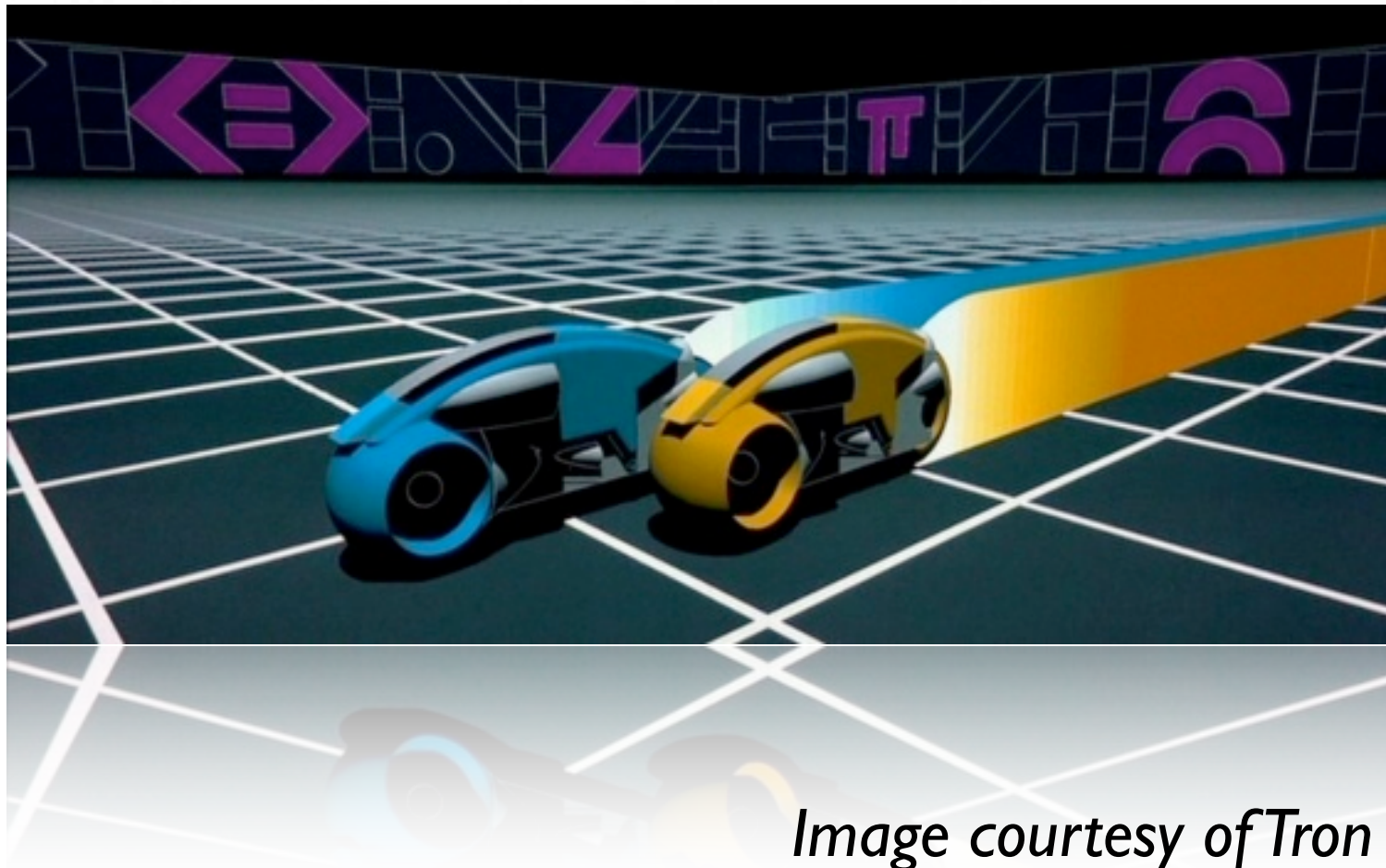


Applied Geometry Group  
ETH Zurich





# Ray casting is not always ray tracing



*Image courtesy of Tron (1982)*





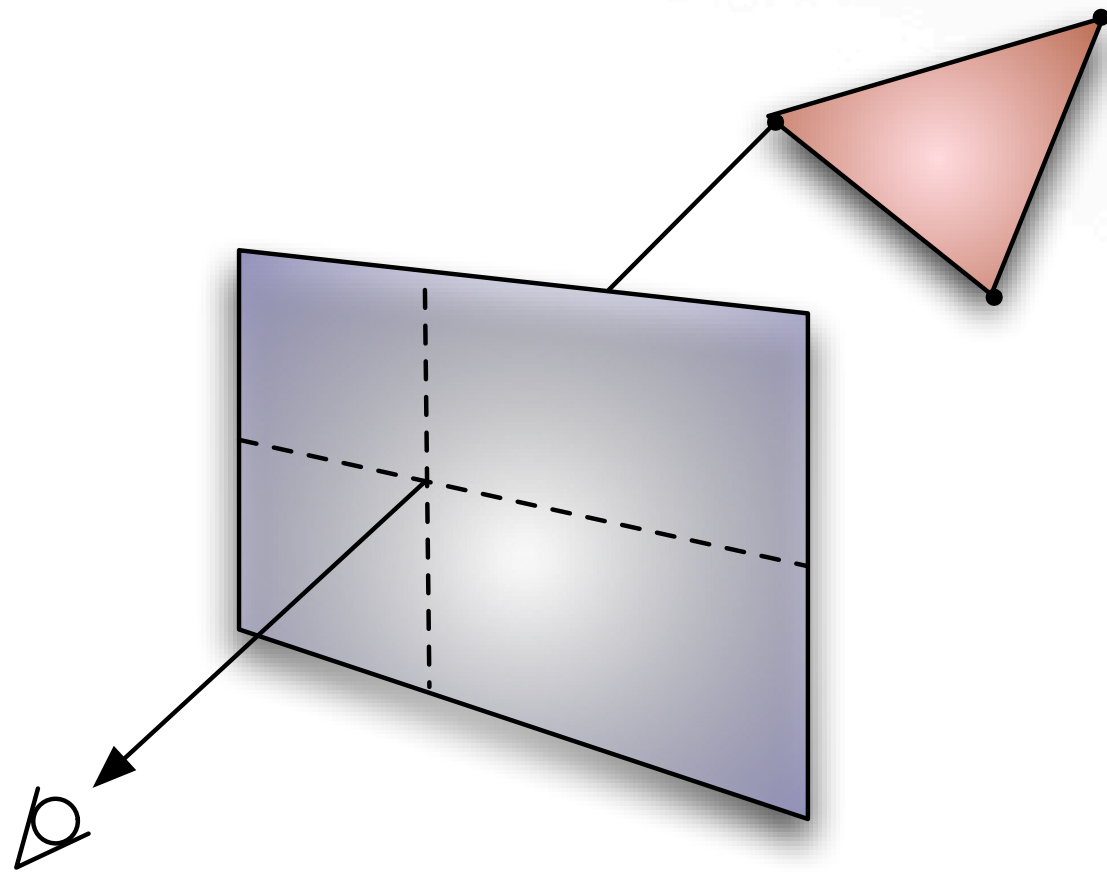
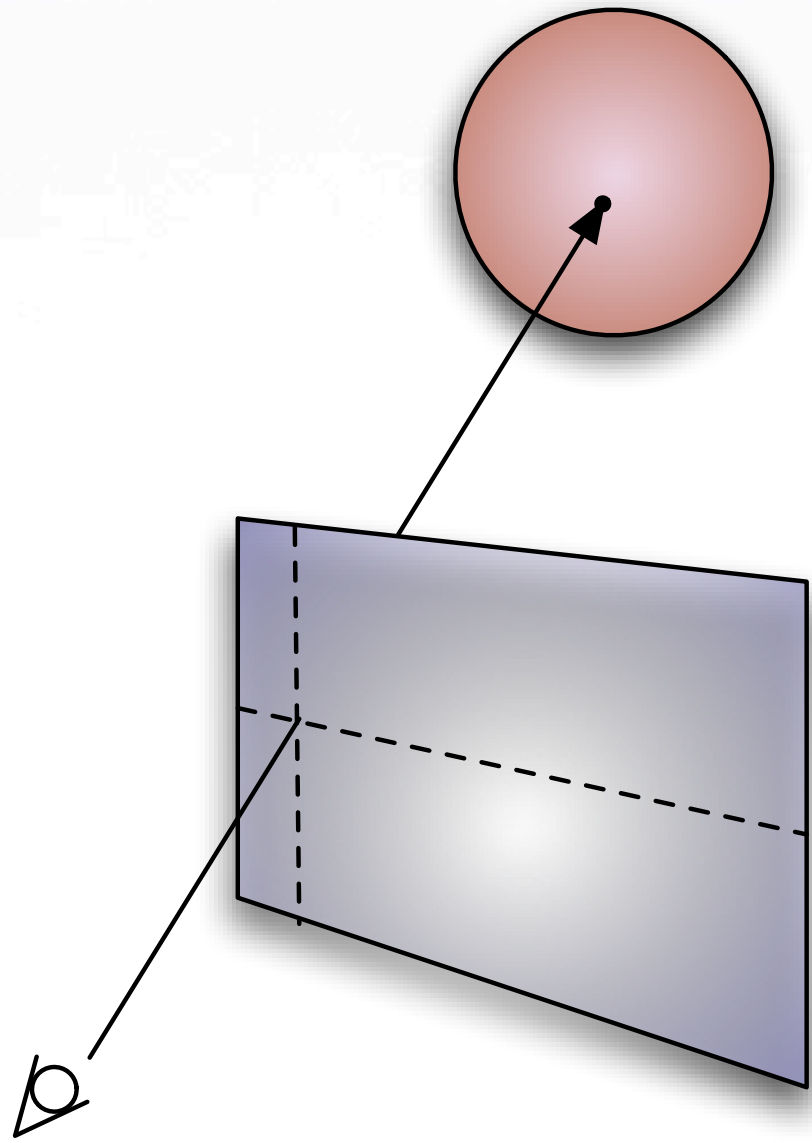
# Ray casting is not always ray tracing



*Image courtesy of Wolfenstein3D (1992)*



# Ray casting is not rasterization



# Exercise I



# Tasks





# Tasks

- Understanding the framework



# Tasks

- Understanding the framework
- Ray generation



# Tasks

- Understanding the framework
- Ray generation
- Ray-surface intersection



# Tasks

- Understanding the framework
- Ray generation
- Ray-surface intersection
  - plane, sphere, triangles





# Tasks

- Understanding the framework
- Ray generation
- Ray-surface intersection
  - plane, sphere, triangles
- Constant shading



# Tasks

Basic ray tracer

- Understanding the framework
- Ray generation
- Ray-surface intersection
  - plane, sphere, triangles
- Constant shading

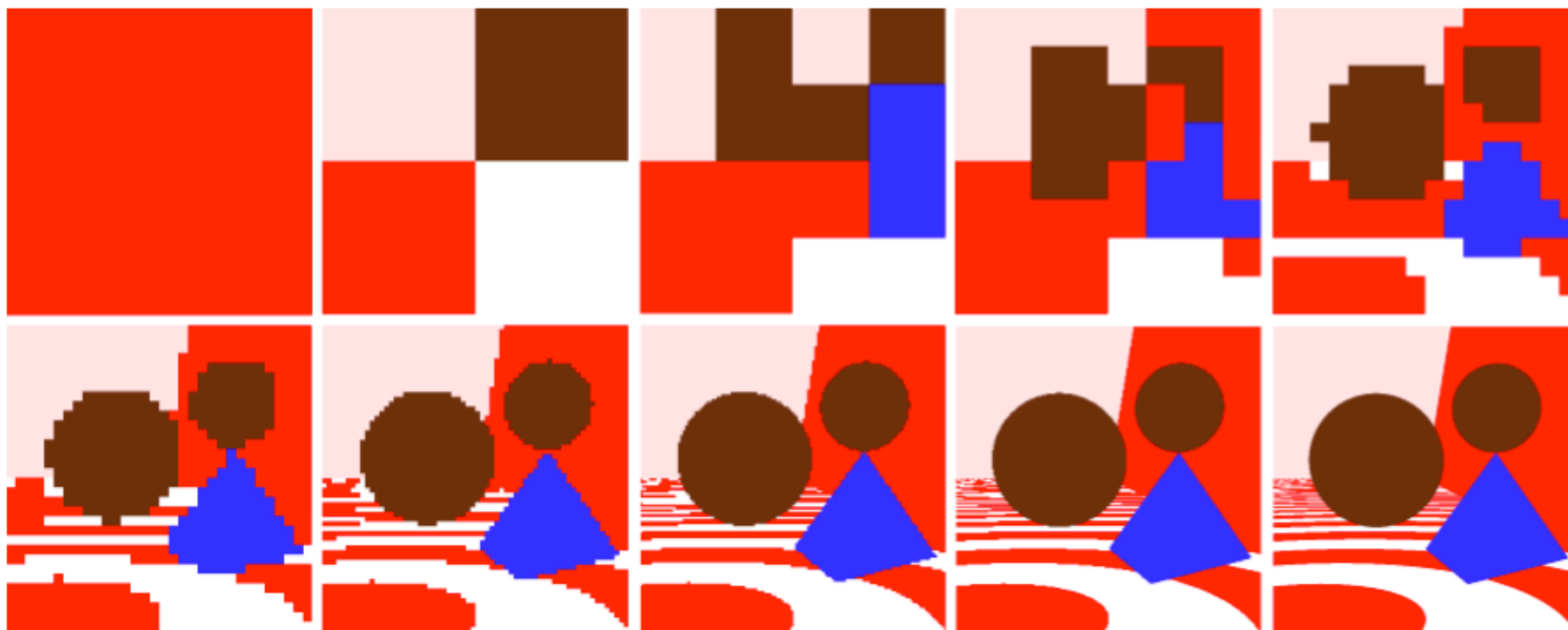


# Constant shading can be cool



# Optional Tasks

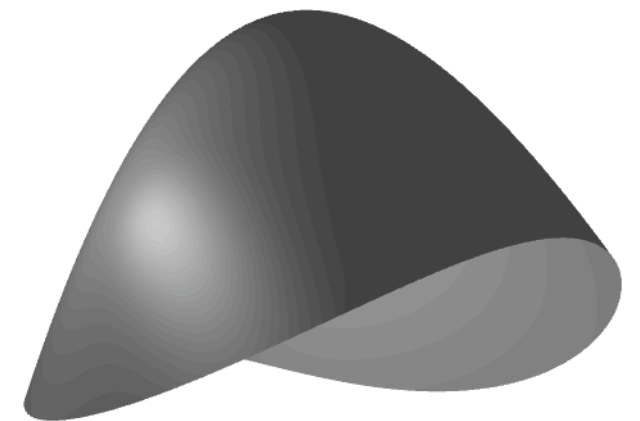
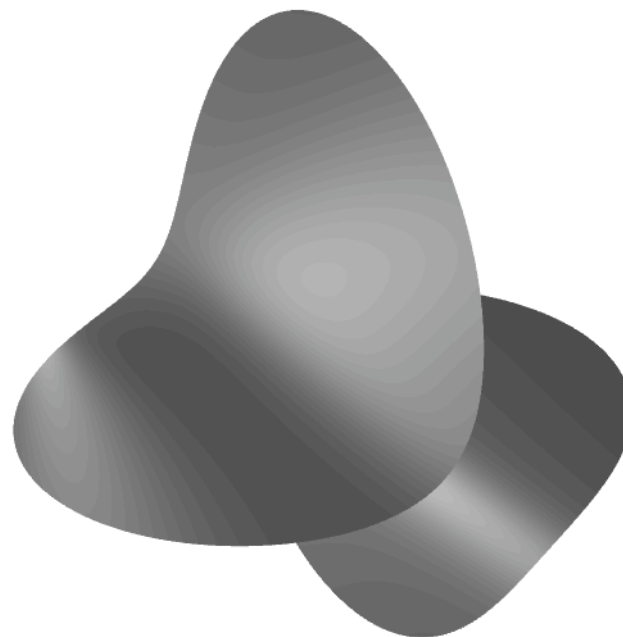
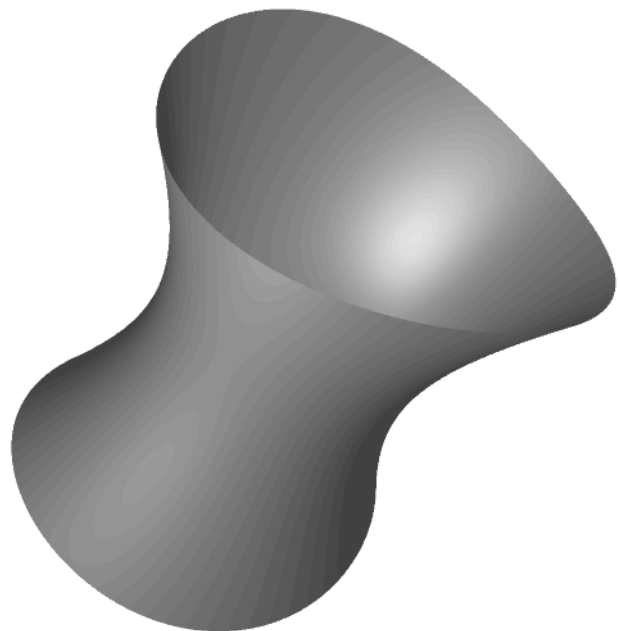
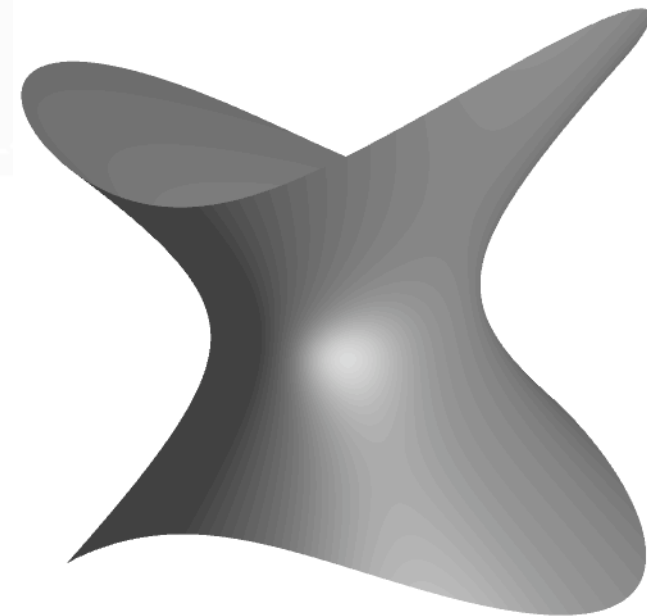
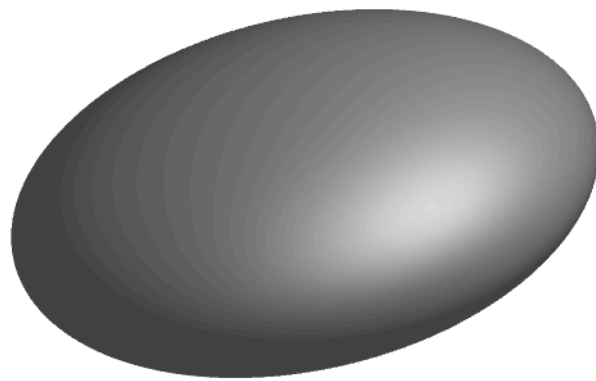
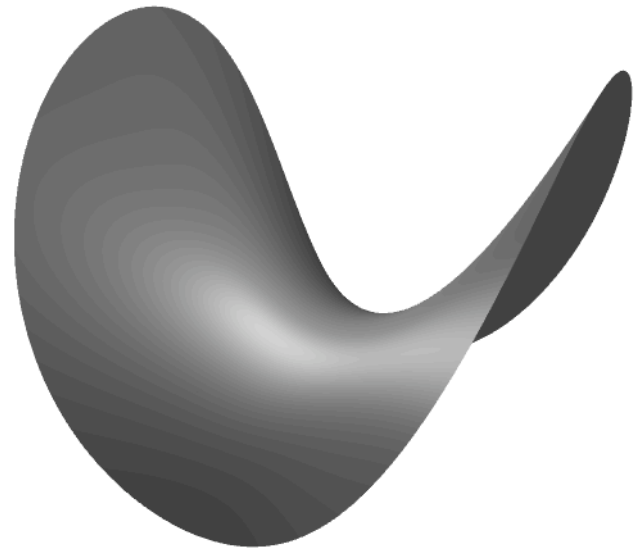
## Progressive sampling





# Optional Tasks

Quadrics (quadratic surface)



*Image courtesy of DGP Toronto*



# Optional Tasks

$$ax^2 + by^2 + cz^2 + 2fyz + 2gzx + 2hxy + 2px + 2qy + 2rz + d = 0$$

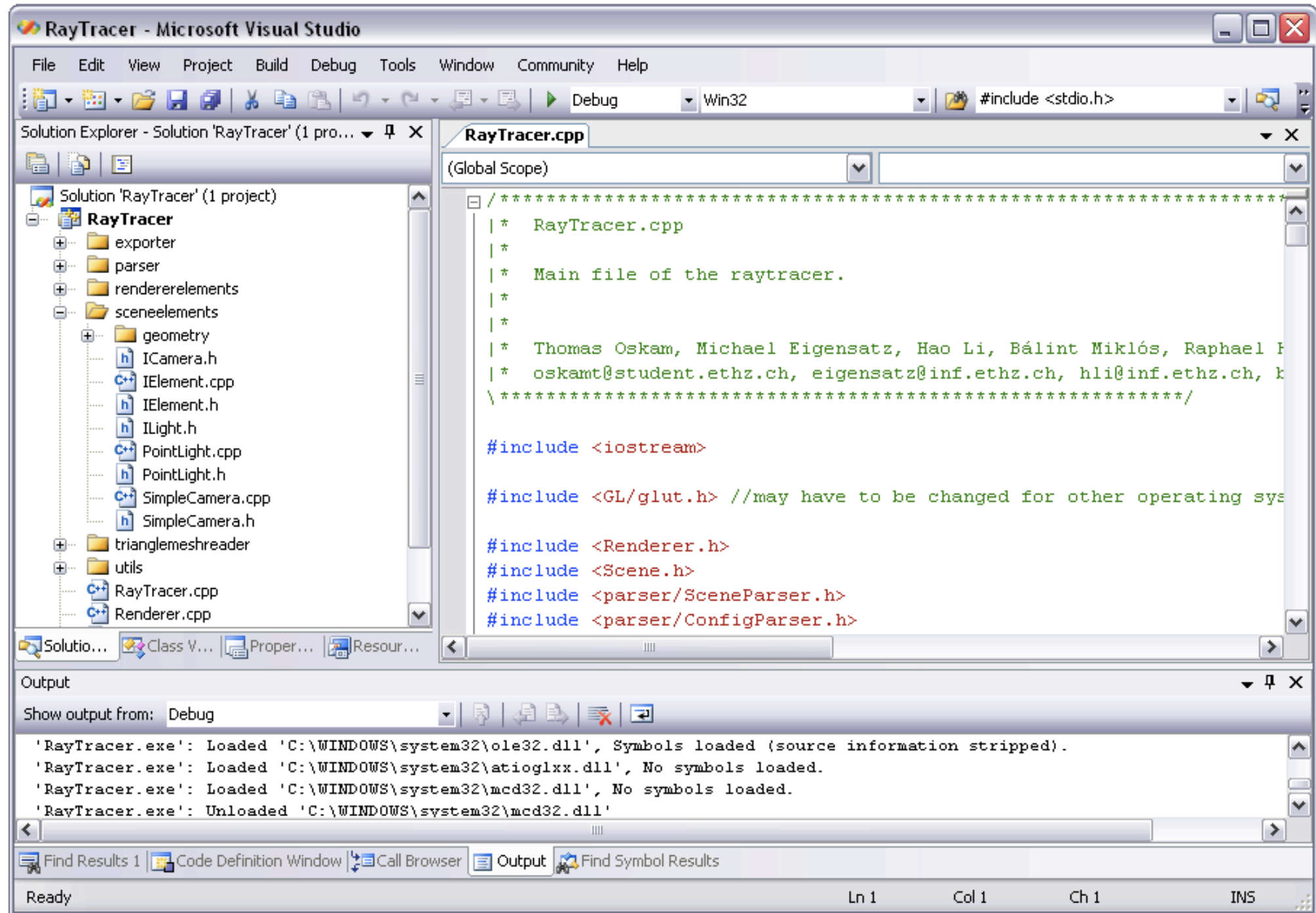
Quadrics



# The Framework



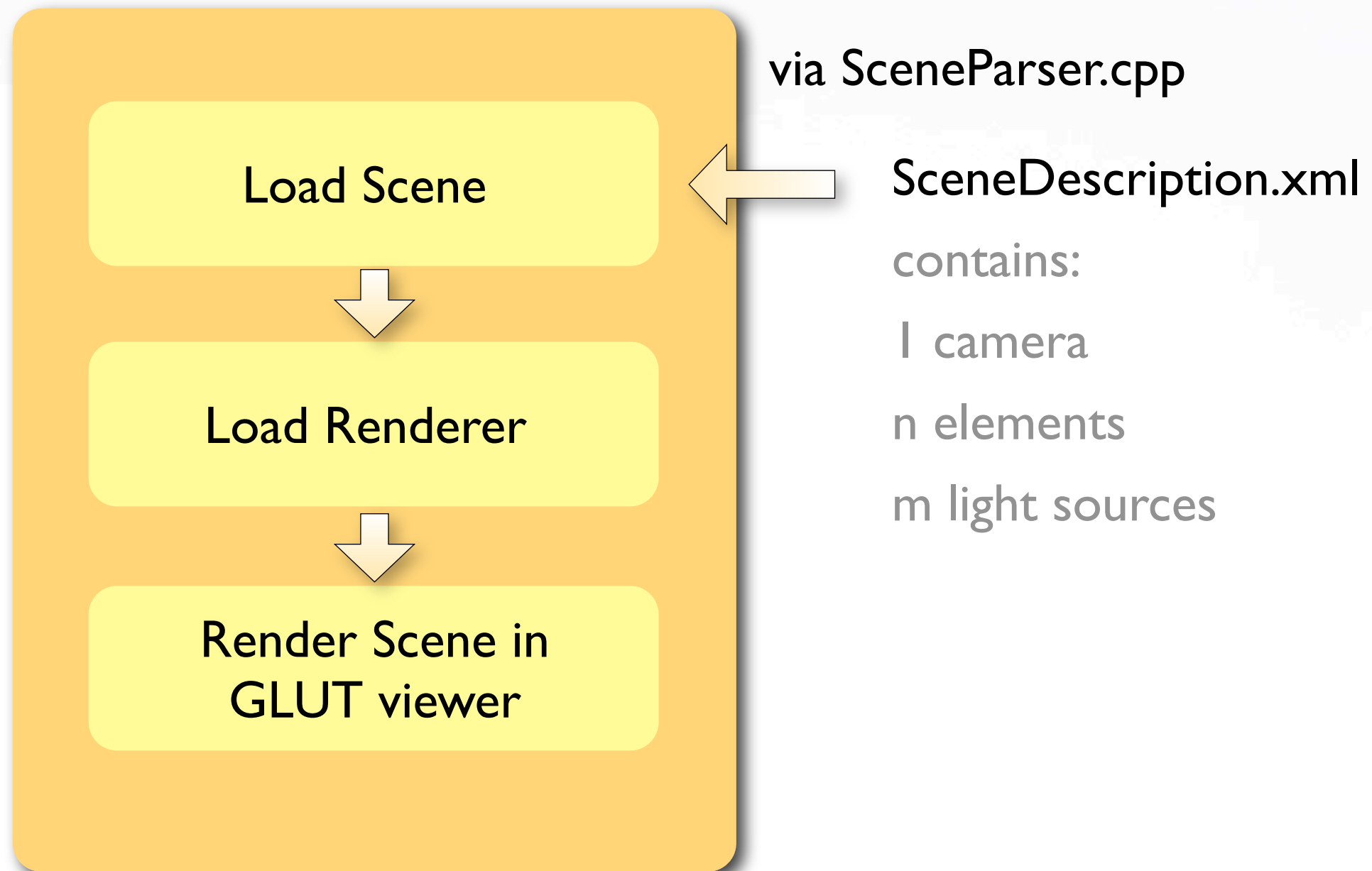
# Ray Tracing Framework





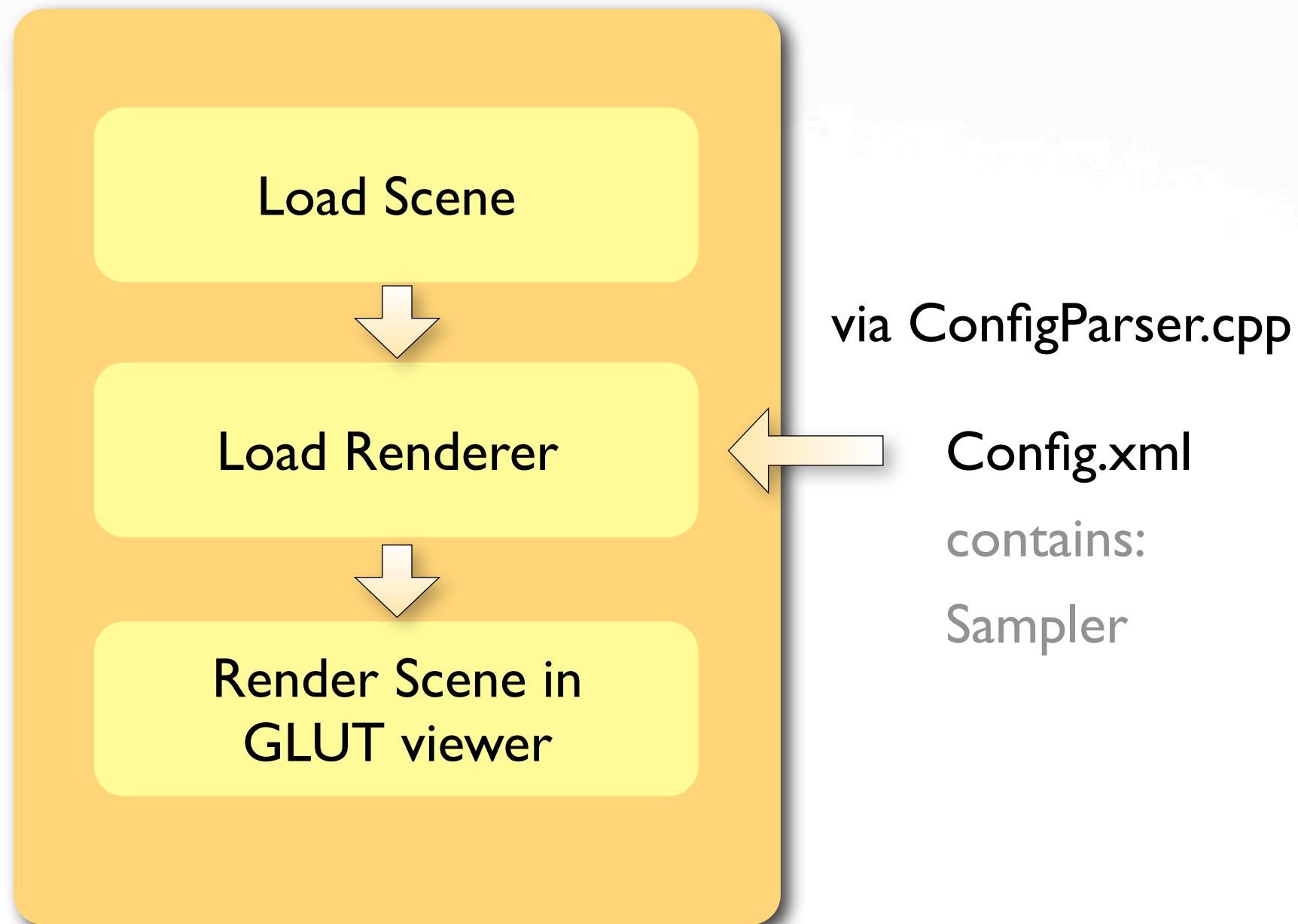
# Ray Tracing Framework

Data flow



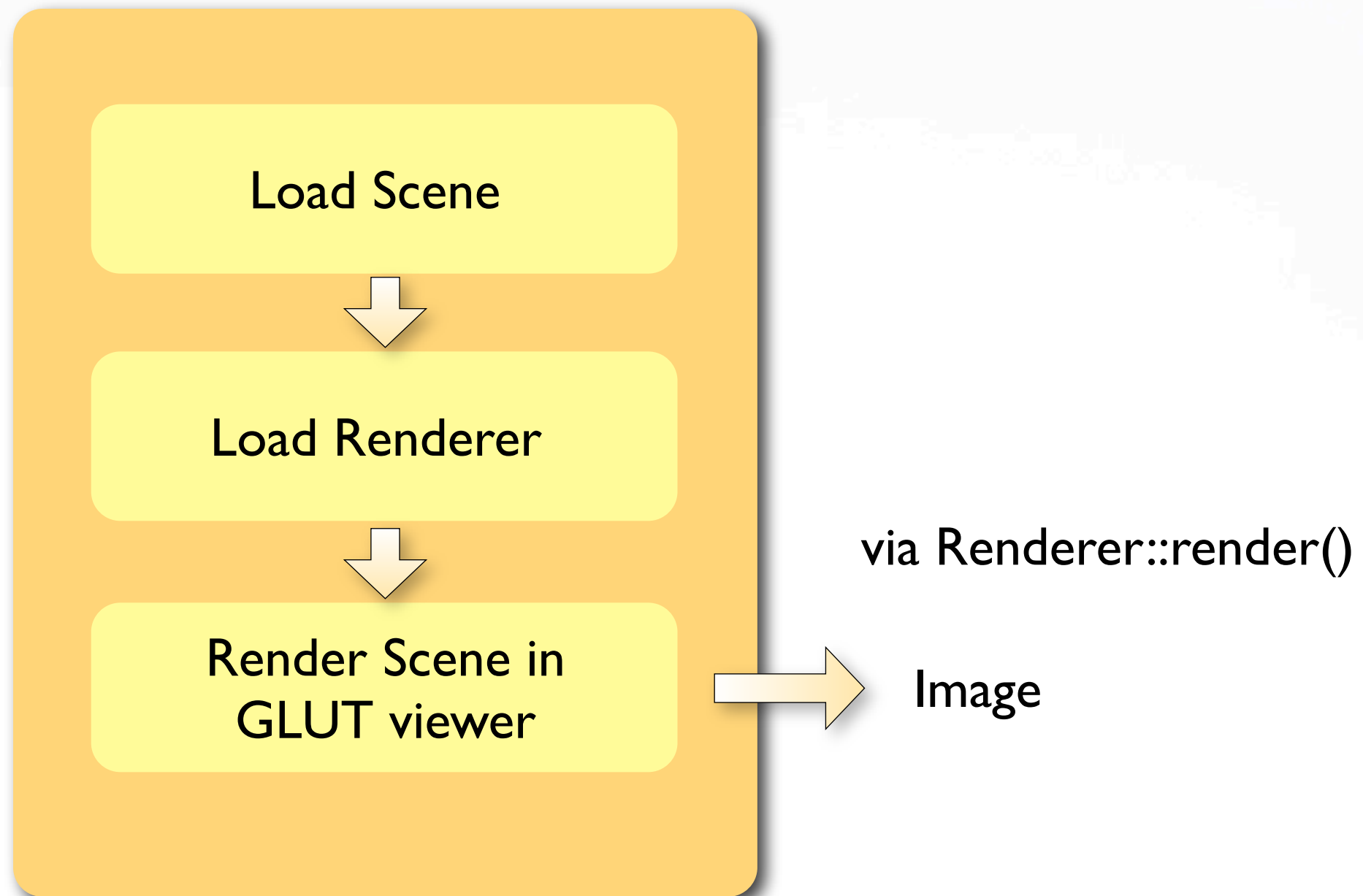
# Ray Tracing Framework

Data flow



# Ray Tracing Framework

Data flow



# Rendering Pipeline

Renderer

Sampler

Shader

Scene

Camera

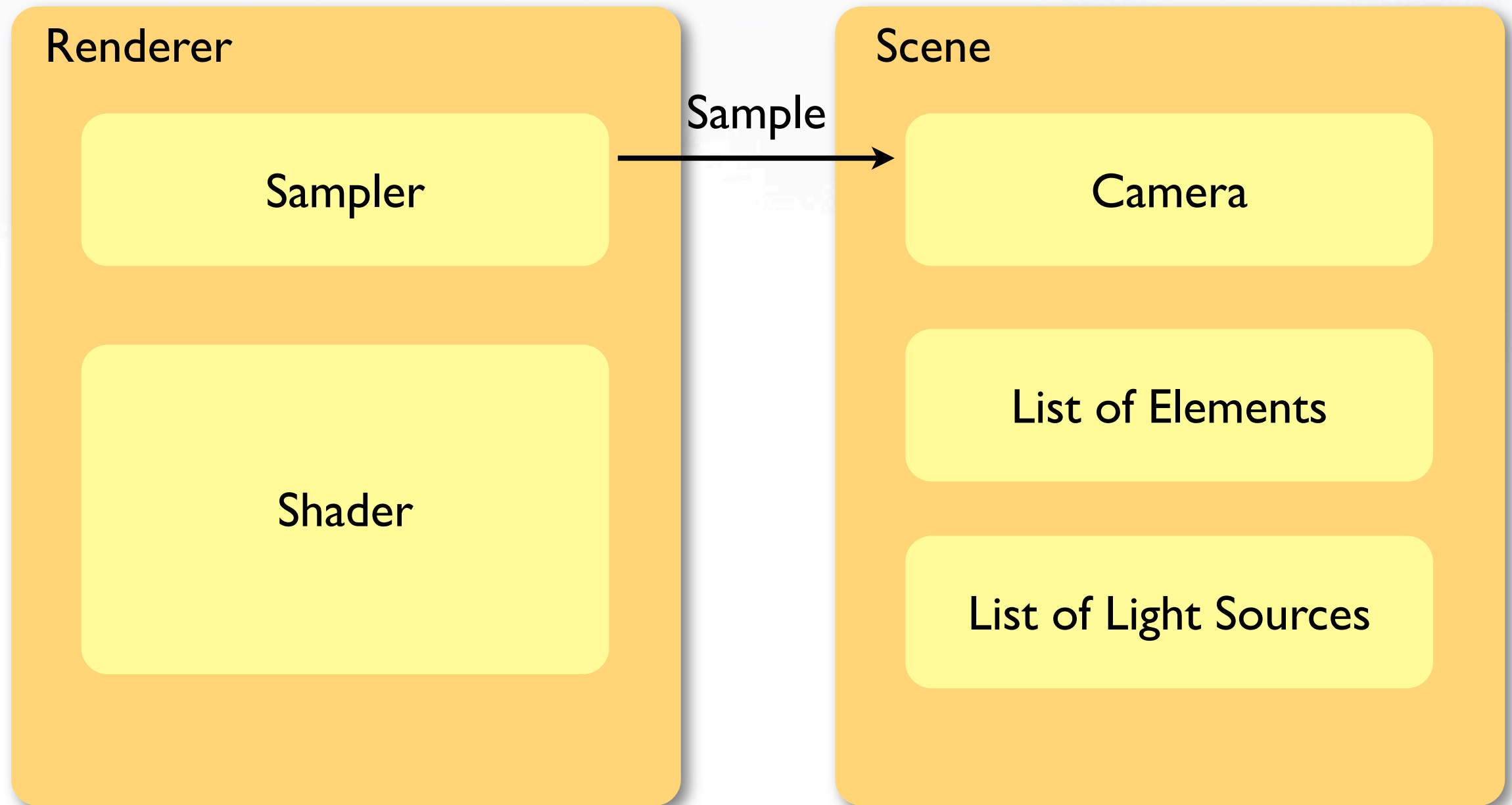
List of Elements

List of Light Sources

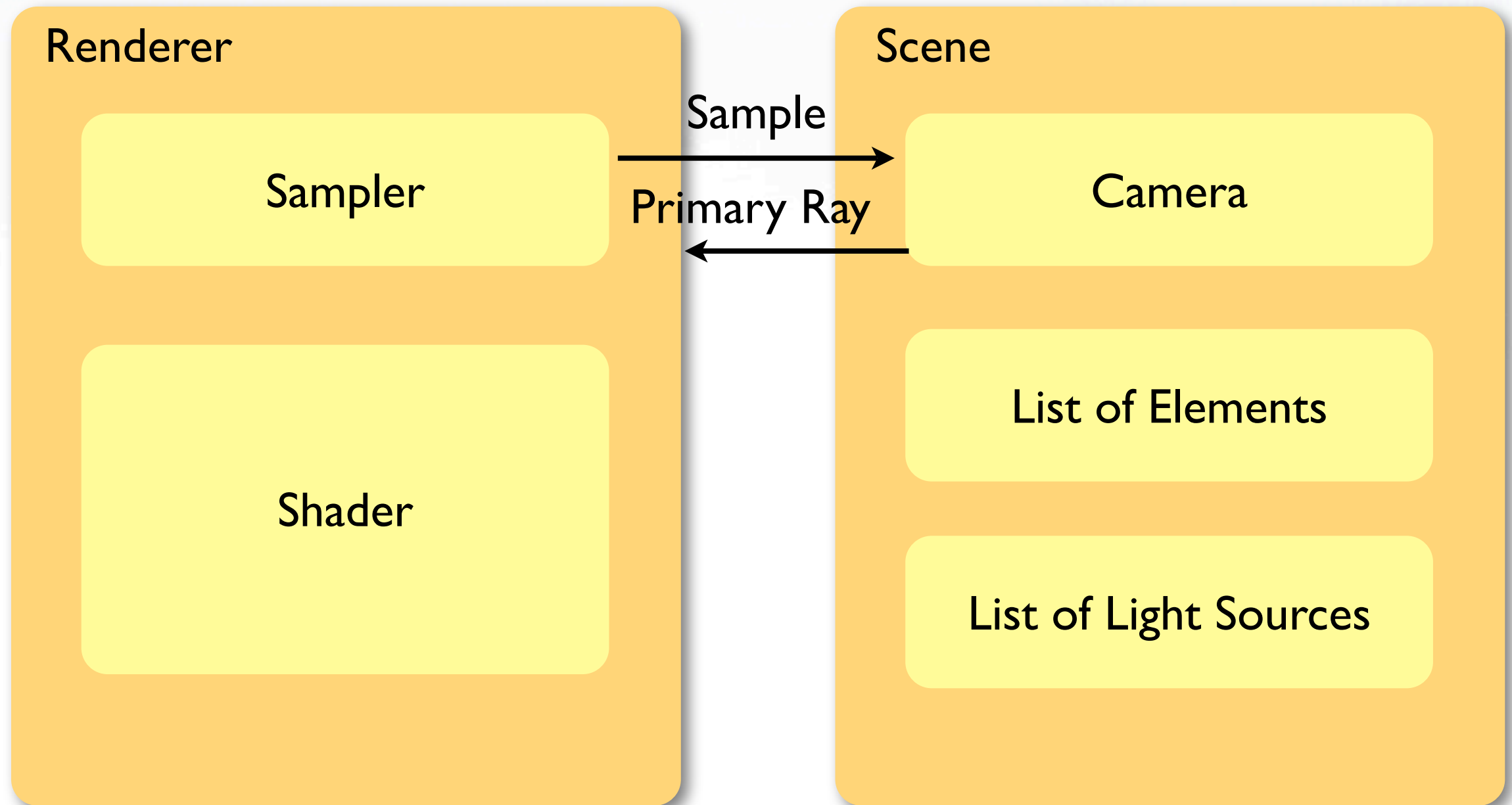




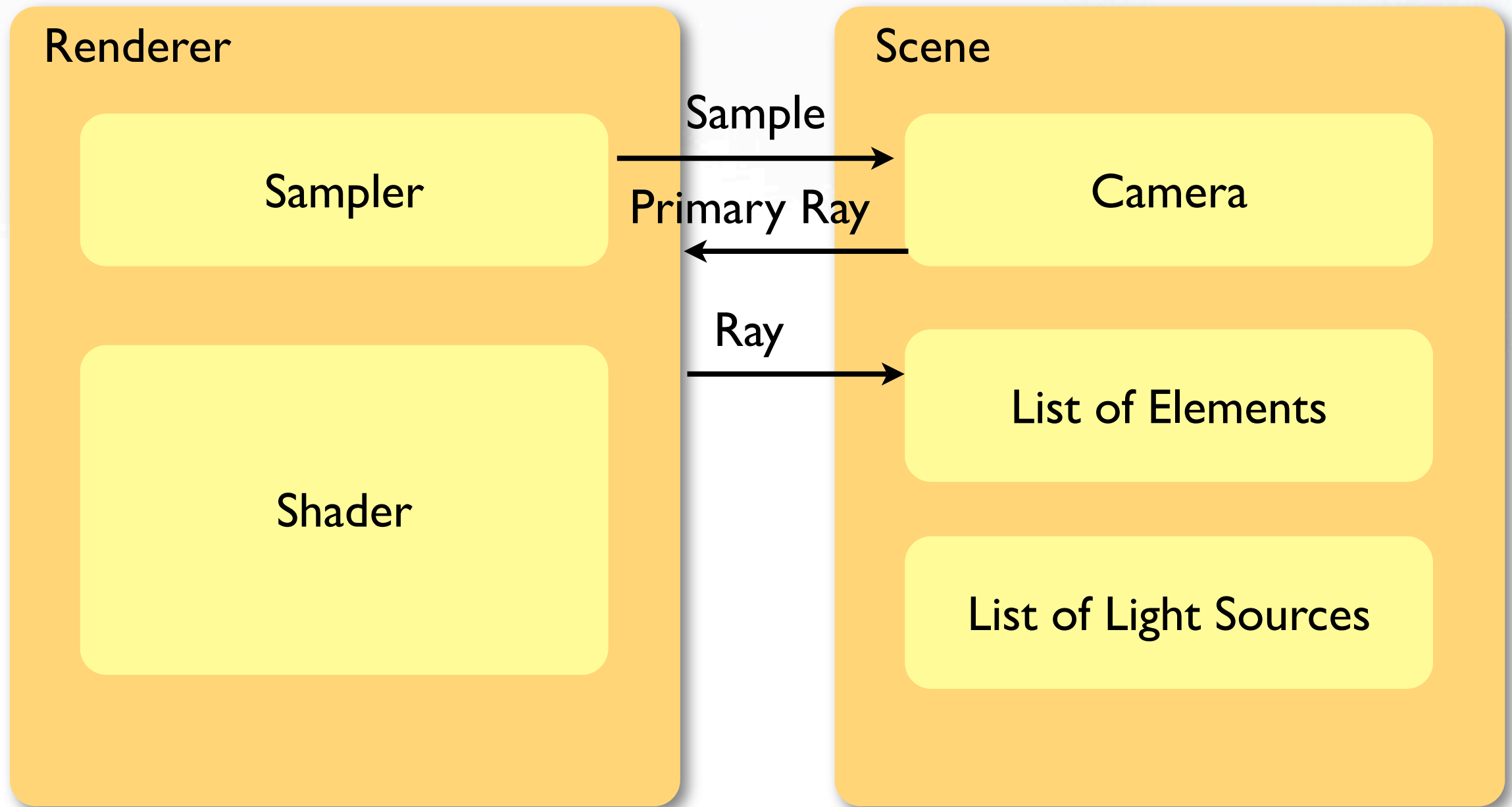
# Rendering Pipeline



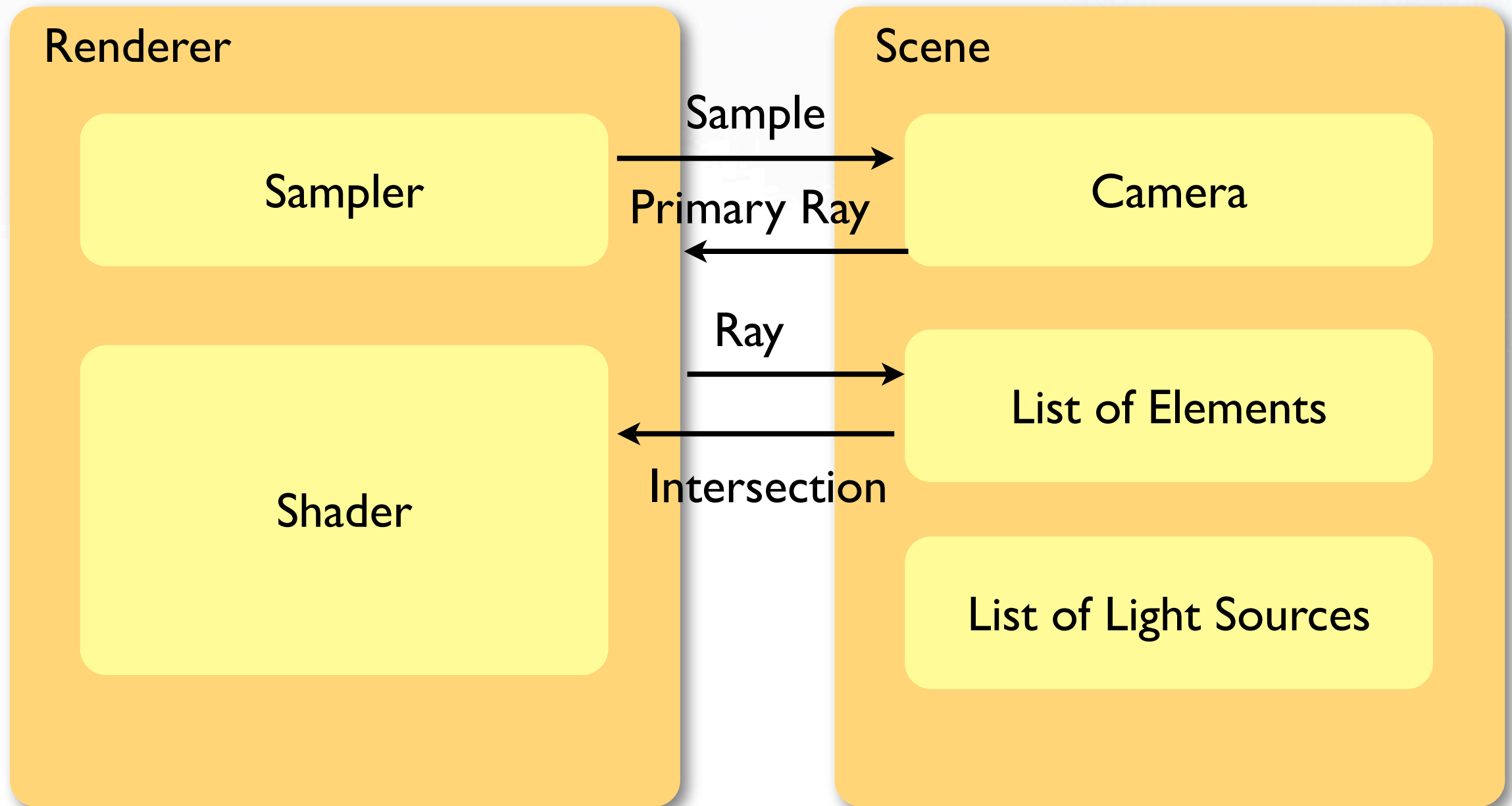
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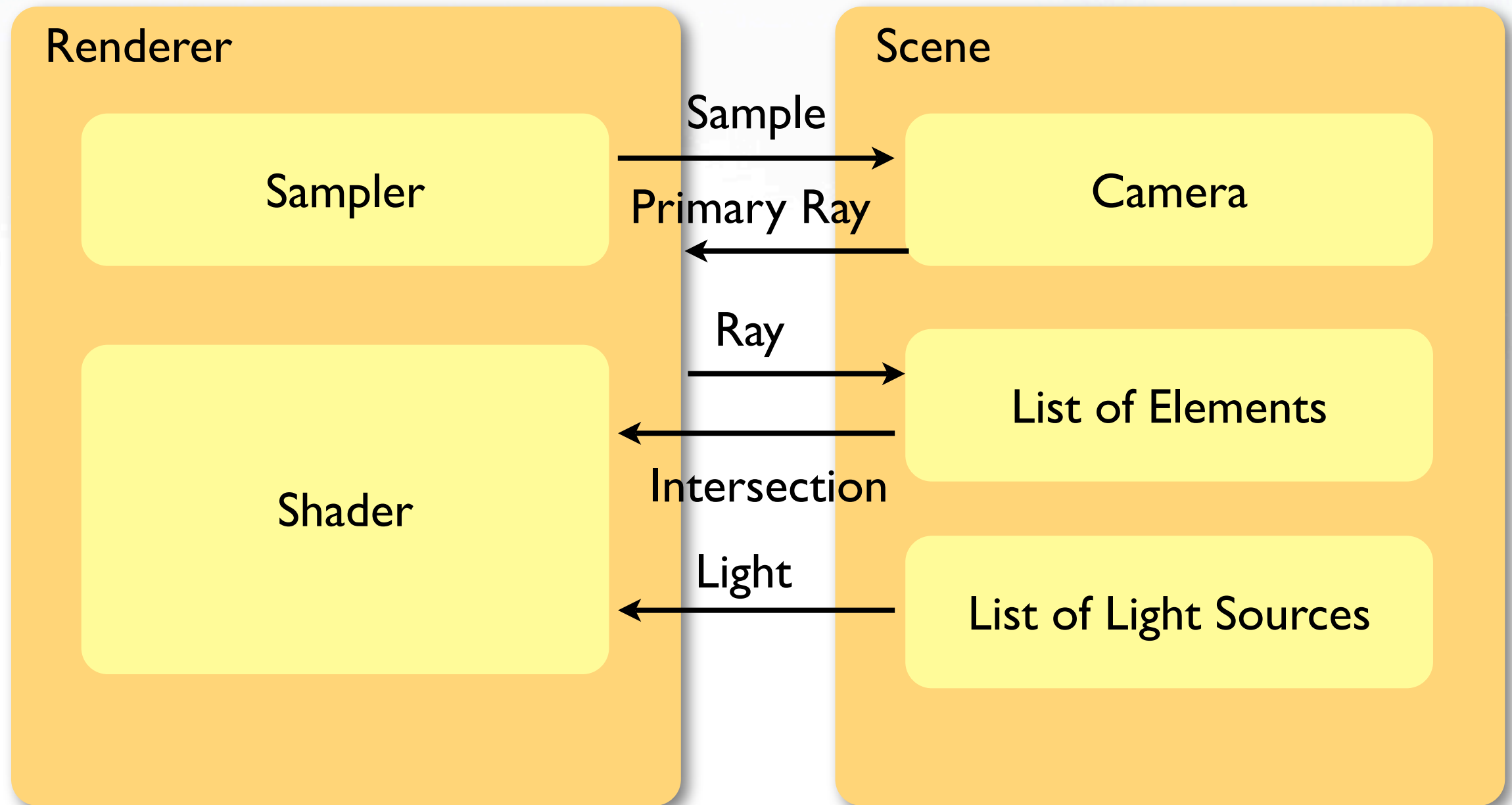
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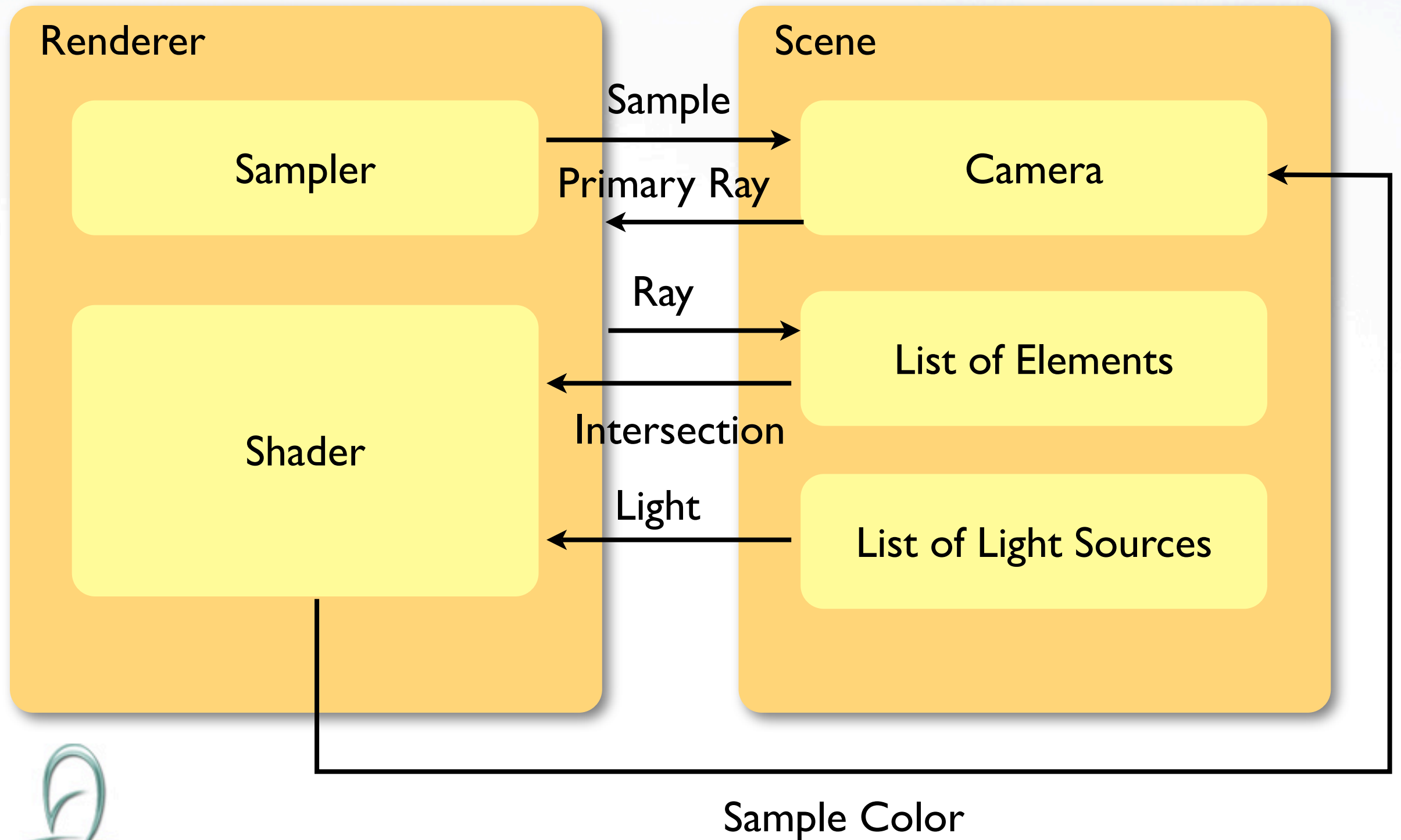


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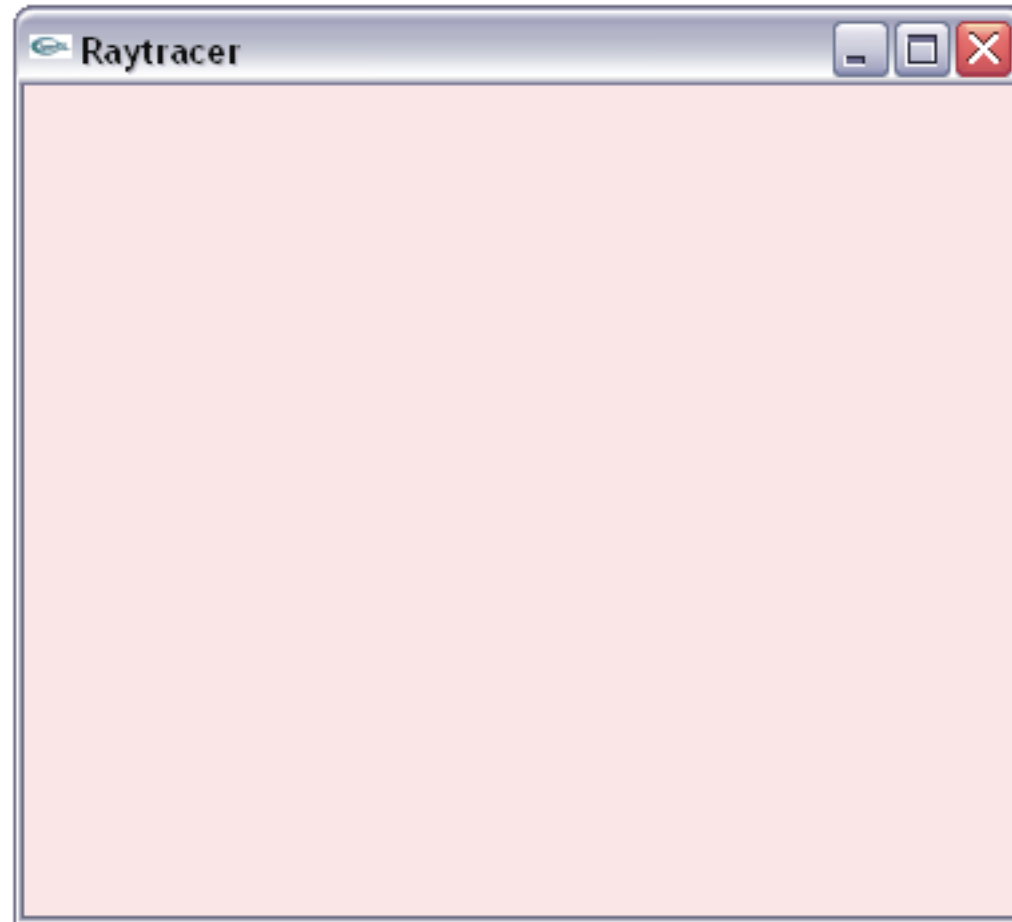




# Rendering Pipeline



# First Build and Run



# Orientation



# Orientation

- `main()` is in `RayTracer.cpp`





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- Rendering function is `Renderer::render()`



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- Utility classes (`vector`, `ray`, etc...) in `utils/`



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- Geometric elements in `sceneelements/geometry/`



# Orientation

- `main()` is in `RayTracer.cpp`
- Rendering function is `Renderer::render()`
- Utility classes (`vector`, `ray`, etc...) in `utils/`
- Geometric elements in `sceneelements/geometry/`
- Sampler, shader and other classes in `rendererelements/`





What to hand in?



# What to hand in?

- Visual Studio 2005 project with source code ([www.ides.ethz.ch](http://www.ides.ethz.ch) for MSDNAA license)



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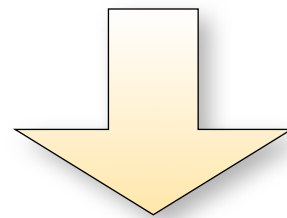
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**Please, only submit  
VS 2005 projects**



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